

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

An unfair die has the following probability distribution:

Outcome	Probability
1	0.3
2	0.25
3	0.2
4	0.1
5	0.1
6	0.05

Find the probability that a roll is:

a) even

$$\begin{aligned} & \Pr(\text{roll is 2}) + \Pr(\text{roll is 4}) + \Pr(\text{roll is 6}) \\ &= 0.25 + 0.1 + 0.05 \\ &= 0.4 \end{aligned}$$

b) less than or equal to 3

$$\begin{aligned} & \Pr(\text{roll is 1}) + \Pr(\text{roll is 2}) + \Pr(\text{roll is 3}) \\ &= 0.3 + 0.25 + 0.2 \\ &= 0.75 \end{aligned}$$

c) less than 3

$$\begin{aligned} & \Pr(\text{roll is 1}) + \Pr(\text{roll is 2}) \\ &= 0.3 + 0.25 \\ &= 0.55 \end{aligned}$$

d) not equal to 3

$$\begin{aligned} & 1 - \Pr(\text{roll is 3}) \\ &= 1 - 0.2 \\ &= 0.8 \end{aligned}$$

Alternatively:

$$\begin{aligned} & 0.3 + 0.25 + 0.1 + 0.1 + 0.05 \\ &= 0.8 \end{aligned}$$