

5.1 Expected Value

Ex: Insure a tablet worth \$2000 against damage for 1 year. The premium is \$150.

$$P(\text{damage}) = 2.5\%$$

Find your expected net gain.

$$X = \text{net gain}$$

	X = net gain	P(X)
(damage)	$2000 - 150 = 1850$	0.025
(no damage)	-150	$1 - 0.025 = 0.975$

expected net gain

$$E(X) = x_1 p_1 + x_2 p_2$$

$$= 1850(0.025) - 150(0.975)$$

$$= -100$$

Interpretation: Expect to lose \$100 on the insurance policy.
Protected against a large loss.

Ex: A class has 5 business students and 8 university-transfer students.

Choose 3 students randomly.

Let $X = \#$ of business students chosen.

Find the expected value of X .

Choose 3

$X = \# \text{ business}$	Description	# of Outcomes	$P(X)$
0	3 UT	$8C3 = 56$	$56/286$
1	1B and 2 UT	$5C1 \times 8C2 = 140$	$140/286$
2	2B and 1 UT	$5C2 \times 8C1 = 80$	$80/286$
3	3B	$5C3 = 10$	$10/286$
		Total = 286	

Notation: $C(8, 3)$ or $8C3$

Expected value

$$E(X) = 0\left(\frac{56}{286}\right) + 1\left(\frac{140}{286}\right) + 2\left(\frac{80}{286}\right) + 3\left(\frac{10}{286}\right)$$

$$\approx 1.15$$

Interpretation: Expect to choose 1.15 business students, on average.

Def:

Fair game: expected net winnings = \$0

Ex: You pay \$2 to roll a die.

If you roll a 3 or 4, you win \$36.

Otherwise you must pay k more dollars.

Find k so that the game is fair.

$X = \text{net winnings}$

$X = \text{net winnings}$	$P(X)$
$36 - 2 = 34$	$\frac{2}{6}$
(roll a 1, 2, 5, 6) $-2 - k$	$\frac{4}{6}$

Fair game: Want $E(X) = 0$

$$34\left(\frac{2}{6}\right) + (-2-k)\left(\frac{4}{6}\right) = 0$$

Multiply by 6: $34(2) + \underline{(-2-k)(4)} = 0$

$$68 - 8 - 4k = 0$$

$$60 = 4k$$

$$k = 15$$

Ex: A card is drawn from a standard deck. If it's a Q or a diamond, you win \$1, otherwise you lose \$1. What is your expected winnings?

$X = \text{winnings } (\$)$

$$\begin{aligned} n(Q \text{ or diamonds}) &= n(Q) + n(\text{diamonds}) - n(Q \text{ and diamonds}) \\ &= 4 + 13 - 1 \\ &= 16 \end{aligned}$$

	X	$P(X)$
(Q or diamond)	1	$\frac{16}{52}$
(otherwise)	-1	$1 - \frac{16}{52} = \frac{36}{52}$

expected winnings $E(X) = 1\left(\frac{16}{52}\right) + (-1)\frac{36}{52}$
 $\approx -0.38 \checkmark$

Interpretation: Expect to lose \$0.38, on average.

Asst due Wed 2:30pm

Test Wed Mar 3 1:30-2:30
Covers Sections 4.3-4.6,
5.1-5.2, and
1.1-1.2